

**catena-Poly[[aqua(dipyrido[3,2-a:2',3'-c]phenazine- $\kappa^2 N^4,N^5$ )iron(II)]- $\mu$ -pyrazine-2,3-dicarboxylato- $\kappa^3 N^1,O^2:O^3$ ]**

Zhan-Lin Xu, Xiu-Ying Li, Guang-Bo Che,\* Lu Lu and Chun-Hui Xu

Department of Chemistry, Jilin Normal University, Siping 136000, People's Republic of China

Correspondence e-mail: guangbochej@yahoo.com

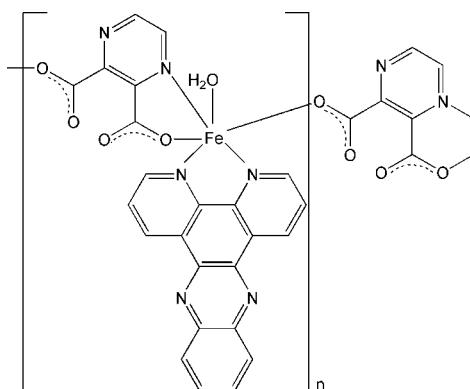
Received 31 July 2008; accepted 23 August 2008

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 292\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.005\text{ \AA}$ ;  $R$  factor = 0.056;  $wR$  factor = 0.129; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.9.

In the title compound,  $[\text{Fe}(\text{C}_6\text{H}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}_4)(\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{10}\text{N}_4)(\text{H}_2\text{O})]_n$ , the  $\text{Fe}^{II}$  ion adopts a slightly distorted octahedral *mer*- $\text{FeN}_3\text{O}_3$  geometry, arising from one *N,N'*-bidentate dipyrido[3,2-*a*:2',3'-*c*]phenazine ligand, one *N,O*-chelating pyrazine-2,3-dicarboxylate dianion and one water molecule. An O-bonded symmetry-related dianion completes the coordination of the metal. The bridging dianion results in a one-dimensional polymeric chain. Aromatic  $\pi-\pi$  stacking interactions between ligands [centroid–centroid separations = 3.528 (2) and 3.741 (2)  $\text{\AA}$ ] and  $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  and  $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{N}$  hydrogen bonds link the chains together, leading to a three-dimensional supramolecular network.

## Related literature

For related literature, see: Che *et al.* (2006); Stephenson & Hardie (2006); Wang *et al.* (2008); Xu *et al.* (2008).



## Experimental

### Crystal data

|   |  |
|---|--|
| $[\text{Fe}(\text{C}_6\text{H}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}_4)(\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{10}\text{N}_4)(\text{H}_2\text{O})]$ | $\gamma = 98.54 (3)^\circ$               |
| $M_r = 522.26$  | $V = 1022.8 (4)\text{ \AA}^3$            |
| Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$   | $Z = 2$                                  |
| $a = 6.7868 (14)\text{ \AA}$  | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation                   |
| $b = 7.4586 (15)\text{ \AA}$  | $\mu = 0.79\text{ mm}^{-1}$              |
| $c = 20.548 (4)\text{ \AA}$   | $T = 292 (2)\text{ K}$                   |
| $\alpha = 90.75 (3)^\circ$  | $0.35 \times 0.30 \times 0.25\text{ mm}$ |
| $\beta = 95.89 (3)^\circ$   |  |

### Data collection

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Rigaku R-AXIS RAPID diffractometer                                 | 10101 measured reflections             |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan ( <i>ABSCOR</i> ; Higashi, 1995) | 4633 independent reflections           |
| $T_{\min} = 0.756$ , $T_{\max} = 0.821$                            | 2914 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
|  | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.056$               |

### Refinement

|                                 |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.056$ | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.129$               | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.47\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$                     |
| $S = 1.04$                      | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.45\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$                    |
| 4633 reflections                |  |
| 333 parameters                  |  |

**Table 1**  
Selected bond lengths ( $\text{\AA}$ ).

|       |           |                    |           |
|-------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|
| Fe–N5 | 2.160 (3) | Fe–O3 <sup>i</sup> | 2.042 (3) |
| Fe–N2 | 2.172 (3) | Fe–O1              | 2.113 (3) |
| Fe–N1 | 2.193 (3) | Fe–O1W             | 2.148 (3) |

Symmetry code: (i)  $x, y + 1, z$ .

**Table 2**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$                | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| O1W–HW1B $\cdots$ O4 <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.89 (7)     | 1.79 (7)           | 2.649 (4)   | 161 (5)              |
| O1W–HW1A $\cdots$ N6 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.81 (5)     | 2.05 (5)           | 2.861 (4)   | 176 (5)              |

Symmetry codes: (ii)  $x + 1, y + 1, z$ ; (iii)  $-x, -y, -z$ .

Data collection: *PROCESS-AUTO* (Rigaku, 1998); cell refinement: *PROCESS-AUTO*; data reduction: *PROCESS-AUTO*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL-Plus* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HB2771).

## References

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## **supplementary materials**

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**catena-Poly[[aqua(dipyrido[3,2-a:2',3'-c]phenazine- $\kappa^2 N^4,N^5$ )iron(II)]- $\mu$ -pyrazine-2,3-di-carboxylato- $\kappa^3 N^1,O^2:O^3$ ]**

**Z.-L. Xu, X.-Y. Li, G.-B. Che, L. Lu and C.-H. Xu**

**Comment**

Dipyrido[3,2-a:2',3'-c]phenazine (DPPZ) is an important derivative of 1,10-phenanthroline (phen), having often been used to build novel supramolecular architectures due to its excellent coordinating ability to metals and its rigid planar aromatic ring system (Stephenson & Hardie, 2006). A few complexes containing DPPZ in combination with doubly-deprotonated pyrazine-2,3-dicarboxylic acid ( $H_2PZDC$ ) have been reported (Xu *et al.*, 2008; Wang *et al.*, 2008). As a continuation of this work, we selected  $H_2PZDC$  as a linker ligand and DPPZ as a secondary chelating ligand, generating a new coordination polymer,  $[Fe(DPPZ)(PZDC)(H_2O)]_n$ , (I), which is reported here.

The Fe(II) atom is bonded to three nitrogen atoms (N1, N2, N5) from one DPPZ ligand and one PZDC ligand, and three oxygen atoms (O1, O3<sup>i</sup>, O1W) from two PZDC ligands and one water molecule in a slightly distorted octahedral coordination geometry (Table 1). The mean bond distances are Fe—N = 2.175 (3) Å and Fe—O = 2.101 (3) Å. The N1, N2, N5, O1W atoms comprise the basal plane, while the O1 and O3 atoms occupy the axial position (Fig. 1). The  $PZDC^{2-}$  dianion adopts chelating and bridging coordination modes, linking the adjacent Fe atoms into a distinctive one-dimensional chain propagating along the *b* axis, and the DPPZ ligands are attached to one side of the chain. The neighboring one-dimensional chains interact by  $\pi$ - $\pi$  stacking between the dppz ligands [centroid separation = 3.741 (2) Å], at the same time, the  $\pi$ - $\pi$  type interactions between two  $PZDC^{2-}$  ligands occur [centroid separation = 3.528 (2) Å]. In this way, these neighboring one-dimensional chains are linked into an intriguing three-dimensional supramolecular motif (Fig. 2). Furthermore, O—H···O and O—H···N hydrogen bonds between the O1W atom and the O4, N6 atoms of the  $PZDC^{2-}$  dianion further consolidate the three-dimensional architecture (Table 2).

**Experimental**

The DPPZ ligand was synthesized according to the literature method (Che, Li *et al.*, 2006). A mixture of DPPZ,  $H_2PZDC$ ,  $FeSO_4$  and water in a molar ratio of 1:1:1:5000 was sealed in a Teflon-lined autoclave and heated to 433 K for 3 d. Upon cooling and opening the bomb, brown blocks of (I) were obtained (75% yield based on Fe).

**Refinement**

All H atoms on C atoms were positioned geometrically (C—H = 0.93 Å) and refined as riding, with  $U_{iso}(H) = 1.2U_{eq}(C)$ . The hydrogen atoms of water molecules were located from difference Fourier maps and their positions and  $U_{iso}$  values were refined freely.

# supplementary materials

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## Figures

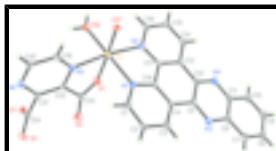


Fig. 1. The asymmetric unit of (I), expanded to show the metal coordination sphere. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 20% probability level (arbitrary spheres for the H atoms). [Symmetry code: (i)  $x, y + 1, z$ .]

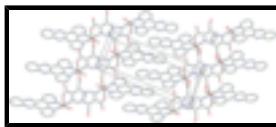


Fig. 2. Packing diagram of the three-dimensional supramolecular structure of (I) formed *via*  $\pi\text{-}\pi$  interactions. H atoms have been omitted.



## Crystal data

|   |   |
|---|---|
| [Fe(C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>2</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> )(C <sub>18</sub> H <sub>10</sub> N <sub>4</sub> )(H <sub>2</sub> O)] | $Z = 2$                                   |
| $M_r = 522.26$  | $F_{000} = 532$                           |
| Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$   | $D_x = 1.696 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$           |
| Hall symbol: -P 1   | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation                    |
| $a = 6.7868 (14) \text{ \AA}$   | $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$           |
| $b = 7.4586 (15) \text{ \AA}$   | Cell parameters from 2687 reflections     |
| $c = 20.548 (4) \text{ \AA}$  | $\theta = 3.0\text{--}27.5^\circ$         |
| $\alpha = 90.75 (3)^\circ$  | $\mu = 0.79 \text{ mm}^{-1}$              |
| $\beta = 95.89 (3)^\circ$   | $T = 292 (2) \text{ K}$                   |
| $\gamma = 98.54 (3)^\circ$  | Block, brown                              |
| $V = 1022.8 (4) \text{ \AA}^3$  | $0.35 \times 0.30 \times 0.25 \text{ mm}$ |

## Data collection

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Rigaku R-AXIS RAPID diffractometer                        | 4633 independent reflections           |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube                  | 2914 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Monochromator: graphite                                   | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.056$               |
| Detector resolution: 10.0 pixels mm <sup>-1</sup>         | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.5^\circ$     |
| $T = 292(2) \text{ K}$                                    | $\theta_{\text{min}} = 3.0^\circ$      |
| $\omega$ scans  | $h = -8 \rightarrow 8$                 |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (ABSCOR; Higashi, 1995) | $k = -9 \rightarrow 8$                 |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.756, T_{\text{max}} = 0.821$          | $l = -25 \rightarrow 26$               |
| 10101 measured reflections                                |  |

## Refinement

|                     |  |
|---------------------|--|
| Refinement on $F^2$ | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
|---------------------|--|

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Least-squares matrix: full                                     | Hydrogen site location: difmap and geom   |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.056$                                | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement              |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.129$  | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0428P)^2 + 1.0171P]$<br>where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| $S = 1.04$   | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.004$  |
| 4633 reflections   | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.47 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$                                       |
| 333 parameters   | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.45 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$                                      |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Extinction correction: none   |

### Special details

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

### Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $x$         | $y$        | $z$          | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|-------------|------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| C1  | -0.3579 (6) | 0.3353 (5) | 0.21577 (19) | 0.0391 (10)                      |
| H1  | -0.4134     | 0.2742     | 0.1769       | 0.047*                           |
| C2  | -0.4714 (6) | 0.3250 (5) | 0.26882 (19) | 0.0399 (10)                      |
| H2  | -0.5990     | 0.2575     | 0.2657       | 0.048*                           |
| C3  | -0.3893 (6) | 0.4177 (5) | 0.32583 (19) | 0.0391 (9)                       |
| H3  | -0.4625     | 0.4147     | 0.3618       | 0.047*                           |
| C4  | -0.1974 (5) | 0.5158 (5) | 0.32993 (17) | 0.0309 (8)                       |
| C5  | -0.1015 (6) | 0.6154 (5) | 0.38923 (17) | 0.0324 (8)                       |
| C6  | -0.1076 (7) | 0.7026 (5) | 0.49600 (18) | 0.0410 (10)                      |
| C7  | -0.2116 (8) | 0.7065 (6) | 0.5526 (2)   | 0.0536 (12)                      |
| H7  | -0.3433     | 0.6493     | 0.5517       | 0.064*                           |
| C8  | -0.1156 (8) | 0.7952 (6) | 0.6082 (2)   | 0.0563 (13)                      |
| H8  | -0.1829     | 0.7977     | 0.6454       | 0.068*                           |
| C9  | 0.0830 (8)  | 0.8825 (6) | 0.6102 (2)   | 0.0545 (13)                      |
| H9  | 0.1454      | 0.9415     | 0.6487       | 0.065*                           |
| C10 | 0.1856 (7)  | 0.8821 (6) | 0.55679 (19) | 0.0478 (11)                      |
| H10 | 0.3172      | 0.9404     | 0.5588       | 0.057*                           |
| C11 | 0.0912 (7)  | 0.7924 (5) | 0.49774 (18) | 0.0391 (10)                      |
| C12 | 0.0969 (6)  | 0.7099 (5) | 0.39062 (18) | 0.0350 (9)                       |
| C13 | 0.2008 (6)  | 0.7143 (5) | 0.33132 (17) | 0.0324 (8)                       |
| C14 | 0.3877 (6)  | 0.8170 (5) | 0.3279 (2)   | 0.0431 (10)                      |
| H14 | 0.4520      | 0.8862     | 0.3640       | 0.052*                           |

## supplementary materials

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|      |             |             |               |              |
|------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| C15  | 0.4771 (6)  | 0.8157 (5)  | 0.2708 (2)    | 0.0422 (10)  |
| H15  | 0.5998      | 0.8873      | 0.2673        | 0.051*       |
| C16  | 0.3807 (6)  | 0.7056 (5)  | 0.21845 (19)  | 0.0370 (9)   |
| H16  | 0.4438      | 0.7016      | 0.1805        | 0.044*       |
| C17  | 0.1100 (6)  | 0.6141 (5)  | 0.27547 (17)  | 0.0305 (8)   |
| C18  | -0.0933 (5) | 0.5160 (5)  | 0.27466 (17)  | 0.0293 (8)   |
| C19  | -0.2089 (6) | 0.2259 (5)  | 0.01794 (18)  | 0.0336 (9)   |
| H19  | -0.2207     | 0.3400      | 0.0016        | 0.040*       |
| C20  | -0.2698 (6) | 0.0736 (5)  | -0.02246 (18) | 0.0365 (9)   |
| H20  | -0.3164     | 0.0881      | -0.0660       | 0.044*       |
| C21  | -0.1979 (5) | -0.1099 (5) | 0.06260 (18)  | 0.0303 (8)   |
| C22  | -0.1288 (5) | 0.0440 (5)  | 0.10284 (17)  | 0.0285 (8)   |
| C23  | -0.0384 (6) | 0.0397 (5)  | 0.17379 (18)  | 0.0346 (9)   |
| C24  | -0.2043 (5) | -0.2964 (5) | 0.08552 (16)  | 0.0297 (8)   |
| N1   | -0.1746 (5) | 0.4280 (4)  | 0.21800 (14)  | 0.0331 (7)   |
| N2   | 0.2019 (5)  | 0.6055 (4)  | 0.22036 (14)  | 0.0314 (7)   |
| N3   | -0.2043 (5) | 0.6123 (4)  | 0.44118 (15)  | 0.0411 (8)   |
| N4   | 0.1938 (5)  | 0.7950 (4)  | 0.44469 (15)  | 0.0392 (8)   |
| N5   | -0.1343 (5) | 0.2118 (4)  | 0.07921 (14)  | 0.0305 (7)   |
| N6   | -0.2634 (5) | -0.0942 (4) | -0.00061 (15) | 0.0352 (8)   |
| O1   | 0.0834 (4)  | 0.1821 (3)  | 0.19258 (13)  | 0.0424 (7)   |
| O2   | -0.0907 (5) | -0.0942 (4) | 0.20571 (14)  | 0.0510 (8)   |
| O1W  | 0.2777 (5)  | 0.4031 (4)  | 0.08593 (15)  | 0.0452 (8)   |
| O3   | -0.0399 (4) | -0.3617 (3) | 0.09209 (12)  | 0.0375 (6)   |
| O4   | -0.3708 (5) | -0.3852 (4) | 0.09181 (15)  | 0.0550 (9)   |
| Fe   | 0.03575 (9) | 0.42245 (7) | 0.14403 (3)   | 0.03090 (17) |
| HW1B | 0.402 (10)  | 0.456 (8)   | 0.081 (3)     | 0.10 (2)*    |
| HW1A | 0.279 (7)   | 0.315 (7)   | 0.063 (2)     | 0.056 (15)*  |

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $U^{11}$  | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-----------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C1  | 0.039 (2) | 0.038 (2)   | 0.036 (2)   | -0.0039 (18) | -0.0006 (17) | -0.0008 (18) |
| C2  | 0.030 (2) | 0.041 (2)   | 0.044 (2)   | -0.0067 (18) | 0.0026 (17)  | 0.0041 (19)  |
| C3  | 0.041 (2) | 0.044 (2)   | 0.033 (2)   | 0.0053 (19)  | 0.0061 (17)  | 0.0035 (18)  |
| C4  | 0.029 (2) | 0.0298 (19) | 0.0337 (19) | 0.0028 (16)  | 0.0041 (16)  | 0.0019 (16)  |
| C5  | 0.040 (2) | 0.0282 (19) | 0.0289 (18) | 0.0044 (16)  | 0.0051 (16)  | 0.0016 (16)  |
| C6  | 0.056 (3) | 0.037 (2)   | 0.031 (2)   | 0.011 (2)    | 0.0028 (18)  | 0.0013 (17)  |
| C7  | 0.070 (3) | 0.051 (3)   | 0.041 (2)   | 0.007 (2)    | 0.015 (2)    | 0.000 (2)    |
| C8  | 0.090 (4) | 0.051 (3)   | 0.032 (2)   | 0.021 (3)    | 0.015 (2)    | -0.005 (2)   |
| C9  | 0.085 (4) | 0.045 (3)   | 0.033 (2)   | 0.015 (3)    | -0.002 (2)   | -0.006 (2)   |
| C10 | 0.059 (3) | 0.046 (3)   | 0.036 (2)   | 0.010 (2)    | -0.005 (2)   | -0.008 (2)   |
| C11 | 0.053 (3) | 0.033 (2)   | 0.031 (2)   | 0.0098 (19)  | 0.0004 (18)  | -0.0010 (17) |
| C12 | 0.041 (2) | 0.0308 (19) | 0.0328 (19) | 0.0059 (17)  | 0.0011 (17)  | 0.0008 (16)  |
| C13 | 0.035 (2) | 0.0278 (18) | 0.0330 (19) | -0.0015 (16) | 0.0030 (16)  | -0.0010 (16) |
| C14 | 0.043 (3) | 0.040 (2)   | 0.042 (2)   | -0.0042 (19) | 0.0025 (19)  | -0.0093 (19) |
| C15 | 0.038 (2) | 0.036 (2)   | 0.049 (2)   | -0.0087 (18) | 0.0076 (19)  | -0.0047 (19) |
| C16 | 0.035 (2) | 0.034 (2)   | 0.042 (2)   | -0.0001 (17) | 0.0087 (17)  | 0.0003 (18)  |

|     |             |             |             |              |              |              |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C17 | 0.030 (2)   | 0.0255 (18) | 0.0344 (19) | -0.0007 (15) | 0.0022 (15)  | 0.0026 (15)  |
| C18 | 0.029 (2)   | 0.0276 (18) | 0.0294 (18) | 0.0002 (15)  | 0.0014 (15)  | 0.0032 (15)  |
| C19 | 0.034 (2)   | 0.0312 (19) | 0.036 (2)   | 0.0045 (16)  | 0.0067 (17)  | 0.0019 (16)  |
| C20 | 0.036 (2)   | 0.042 (2)   | 0.0302 (19) | 0.0026 (18)  | 0.0027 (16)  | -0.0011 (17) |
| C21 | 0.0236 (19) | 0.0274 (18) | 0.040 (2)   | 0.0028 (15)  | 0.0058 (16)  | -0.0001 (16) |
| C22 | 0.028 (2)   | 0.0237 (17) | 0.0336 (19) | 0.0007 (15)  | 0.0061 (15)  | -0.0034 (15) |
| C23 | 0.039 (2)   | 0.030 (2)   | 0.0343 (19) | 0.0043 (17)  | 0.0038 (17)  | 0.0022 (17)  |
| C24 | 0.025 (2)   | 0.038 (2)   | 0.0240 (17) | -0.0043 (16) | 0.0053 (15)  | -0.0002 (15) |
| N1  | 0.0338 (18) | 0.0331 (16) | 0.0300 (15) | -0.0017 (14) | 0.0028 (13)  | -0.0009 (14) |
| N2  | 0.0305 (18) | 0.0305 (16) | 0.0324 (16) | 0.0011 (13)  | 0.0048 (13)  | 0.0000 (13)  |
| N3  | 0.050 (2)   | 0.0378 (19) | 0.0347 (17) | 0.0026 (16)  | 0.0059 (16)  | 0.0009 (15)  |
| N4  | 0.046 (2)   | 0.0376 (18) | 0.0330 (17) | 0.0071 (16)  | 0.0007 (15)  | -0.0060 (15) |
| N5  | 0.0311 (18) | 0.0252 (15) | 0.0344 (16) | 0.0002 (13)  | 0.0062 (13)  | -0.0005 (13) |
| N6  | 0.0367 (19) | 0.0315 (17) | 0.0354 (17) | -0.0023 (14) | 0.0055 (14)  | -0.0050 (14) |
| O1  | 0.0450 (17) | 0.0328 (15) | 0.0445 (16) | 0.0000 (13)  | -0.0099 (13) | 0.0003 (13)  |
| O2  | 0.068 (2)   | 0.0383 (16) | 0.0451 (16) | 0.0004 (15)  | 0.0098 (15)  | 0.0096 (14)  |
| O1W | 0.0364 (18) | 0.0424 (17) | 0.0549 (18) | -0.0070 (14) | 0.0172 (14)  | -0.0195 (15) |
| O3  | 0.0453 (18) | 0.0302 (14) | 0.0388 (14) | 0.0069 (12)  | 0.0114 (13)  | 0.0064 (12)  |
| O4  | 0.047 (2)   | 0.0442 (17) | 0.068 (2)   | -0.0158 (15) | 0.0120 (16)  | 0.0024 (15)  |
| Fe  | 0.0342 (3)  | 0.0253 (3)  | 0.0314 (3)  | -0.0014 (2)  | 0.0042 (2)   | -0.0020 (2)  |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|         |           |                    |           |
|---------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|
| C1—N1   | 1.326 (5) | C15—H15            | 0.9300    |
| C1—C2   | 1.395 (5) | C16—N2             | 1.331 (5) |
| C1—H1   | 0.9300    | C16—H16            | 0.9300    |
| C2—C3   | 1.375 (5) | C17—N2             | 1.353 (4) |
| C2—H2   | 0.9300    | C17—C18            | 1.461 (5) |
| C3—C4   | 1.390 (5) | C18—N1             | 1.353 (4) |
| C3—H3   | 0.9300    | C19—N5             | 1.319 (5) |
| C4—C18  | 1.398 (5) | C19—C20            | 1.384 (5) |
| C4—C5   | 1.460 (5) | C19—H19            | 0.9300    |
| C5—N3   | 1.332 (5) | C20—N6             | 1.340 (5) |
| C5—C12  | 1.421 (5) | C20—H20            | 0.9300    |
| C6—N3   | 1.360 (5) | C21—N6             | 1.341 (5) |
| C6—C11  | 1.412 (6) | C21—C22            | 1.399 (5) |
| C6—C7   | 1.423 (6) | C21—C24            | 1.471 (5) |
| C7—C8   | 1.368 (6) | C22—N5             | 1.353 (4) |
| C7—H7   | 0.9300    | C22—C23            | 1.525 (5) |
| C8—C9   | 1.403 (7) | C23—O2             | 1.230 (4) |
| C8—H8   | 0.9300    | C23—O1             | 1.274 (4) |
| C9—C10  | 1.360 (6) | C24—O4             | 1.242 (4) |
| C9—H9   | 0.9300    | C24—O3             | 1.278 (5) |
| C10—C11 | 1.422 (5) | Fe—N5              | 2.160 (3) |
| C10—H10 | 0.9300    | Fe—N2              | 2.172 (3) |
| C11—N4  | 1.351 (5) | Fe—N1              | 2.193 (3) |
| C12—N4  | 1.333 (5) | Fe—O3 <sup>i</sup> | 2.042 (3) |
| C12—C13 | 1.468 (5) | Fe—O1              | 2.113 (3) |
| C13—C14 | 1.390 (5) | Fe—O1W             | 2.148 (3) |

## supplementary materials

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|             |           |                         |             |
|-------------|-----------|-------------------------|-------------|
| C13—C17     | 1.397 (5) | O1W—HW1B                | 0.89 (7)    |
| C14—C15     | 1.375 (6) | O1W—HW1A                | 0.81 (5)    |
| C14—H14     | 0.9300    | O3—Fe <sup>ii</sup>     | 2.042 (3)   |
| C15—C16     | 1.391 (5) |                         |             |
| N1—C1—C2    | 123.2 (3) | N1—C18—C17              | 116.7 (3)   |
| N1—C1—H1    | 118.4     | C4—C18—C17              | 121.0 (3)   |
| C2—C1—H1    | 118.4     | N5—C19—C20              | 121.1 (4)   |
| C3—C2—C1    | 118.0 (4) | N5—C19—H19              | 119.5       |
| C3—C2—H2    | 121.0     | C20—C19—H19             | 119.5       |
| C1—C2—H2    | 121.0     | N6—C20—C19              | 121.8 (4)   |
| C2—C3—C4    | 120.2 (4) | N6—C20—H20              | 119.1       |
| C2—C3—H3    | 119.9     | C19—C20—H20             | 119.1       |
| C4—C3—H3    | 119.9     | N6—C21—C22              | 120.8 (3)   |
| C3—C4—C18   | 117.8 (3) | N6—C21—C24              | 115.7 (3)   |
| C3—C4—C5    | 122.8 (3) | C22—C21—C24             | 123.5 (3)   |
| C18—C4—C5   | 119.4 (3) | N5—C22—C21              | 120.4 (3)   |
| N3—C5—C12   | 122.0 (3) | N5—C22—C23              | 115.0 (3)   |
| N3—C5—C4    | 118.1 (3) | C21—C22—C23             | 124.6 (3)   |
| C12—C5—C4   | 120.0 (3) | O2—C23—O1               | 128.1 (4)   |
| N3—C6—C11   | 121.7 (4) | O2—C23—C22              | 118.3 (3)   |
| N3—C6—C7    | 118.6 (4) | O1—C23—C22              | 113.5 (3)   |
| C11—C6—C7   | 119.7 (4) | O4—C24—O3               | 124.1 (4)   |
| C8—C7—C6    | 119.2 (5) | O4—C24—C21              | 117.9 (4)   |
| C8—C7—H7    | 120.4     | O3—C24—C21              | 117.6 (3)   |
| C6—C7—H7    | 120.4     | C1—N1—C18               | 118.4 (3)   |
| C7—C8—C9    | 121.0 (4) | C1—N1—Fe                | 126.7 (2)   |
| C7—C8—H8    | 119.5     | C18—N1—Fe               | 114.2 (2)   |
| C9—C8—H8    | 119.5     | C16—N2—C17              | 118.2 (3)   |
| C10—C9—C8   | 121.0 (4) | C16—N2—Fe               | 127.2 (2)   |
| C10—C9—H9   | 119.5     | C17—N2—Fe               | 114.6 (2)   |
| C8—C9—H9    | 119.5     | C5—N3—C6                | 116.2 (4)   |
| C9—C10—C11  | 119.8 (4) | C12—N4—C11              | 116.6 (4)   |
| C9—C10—H10  | 120.1     | C19—N5—C22              | 118.3 (3)   |
| C11—C10—H10 | 120.1     | C19—N5—Fe               | 128.0 (3)   |
| N4—C11—C6   | 121.6 (3) | C22—N5—Fe               | 112.6 (2)   |
| N4—C11—C10  | 119.3 (4) | C20—N6—C21              | 117.4 (3)   |
| C6—C11—C10  | 119.1 (4) | C23—O1—Fe               | 116.1 (2)   |
| N4—C12—C5   | 121.9 (3) | Fe—O1W—HW1B             | 141 (4)     |
| N4—C12—C13  | 118.3 (3) | Fe—O1W—HW1A             | 122 (3)     |
| C5—C12—C13  | 119.8 (3) | HW1B—O1W—HW1A           | 97 (5)      |
| C14—C13—C17 | 117.8 (3) | C24—O3—Fe <sup>ii</sup> | 130.2 (2)   |
| C14—C13—C12 | 122.5 (3) | O3 <sup>i</sup> —Fe—O1  | 173.46 (11) |
| C17—C13—C12 | 119.7 (3) | O3 <sup>i</sup> —Fe—O1W | 90.86 (12)  |
| C15—C14—C13 | 119.7 (4) | O1—Fe—O1W               | 91.40 (13)  |
| C15—C14—H14 | 120.1     | O3 <sup>i</sup> —Fe—N5  | 97.15 (12)  |
| C13—C14—H14 | 120.1     | O1—Fe—N5                | 76.90 (11)  |
| C14—C15—C16 | 118.8 (4) | O1W—Fe—N5               | 85.84 (12)  |

## supplementary materials

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|             |           |                        |             |
|-------------|-----------|------------------------|-------------|
| C14—C15—H15 | 120.6     | O3 <sup>i</sup> —Fe—N2 | 90.36 (11)  |
| C16—C15—H15 | 120.6     | O1—Fe—N2               | 95.42 (11)  |
| N2—C16—C15  | 122.8 (4) | O1W—Fe—N2              | 97.75 (12)  |
| N2—C16—H16  | 118.6     | N5—Fe—N2               | 171.65 (12) |
| C15—C16—H16 | 118.6     | O3 <sup>i</sup> —Fe—N1 | 97.51 (12)  |
| N2—C17—C13  | 122.5 (3) | O1—Fe—N1               | 80.95 (12)  |
| N2—C17—C18  | 117.4 (3) | O1W—Fe—N1              | 169.62 (13) |
| C13—C17—C18 | 120.0 (3) | N5—Fe—N1               | 99.12 (11)  |
| N1—C18—C4   | 122.3 (3) | N2—Fe—N1               | 76.17 (11)  |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, y+1, z$ ; (ii)  $x, y-1, z$ .

### *Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ , $^\circ$ )*

| $D\text{—H}\cdots A$         | $D\text{—H}$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D\text{—H}\cdots A$ |
|------------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------|
| O1W—HW1B···O4 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.89 (7)     | 1.79 (7)    | 2.649 (4)   | 161 (5)              |
| O1W—HW1A···N6 <sup>iv</sup>  | 0.81 (5)     | 2.05 (5)    | 2.861 (4)   | 176 (5)              |

Symmetry codes: (iii)  $x+1, y+1, z$ ; (iv)  $-x, -y, -z$ .

## supplementary materials

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Fig. 1

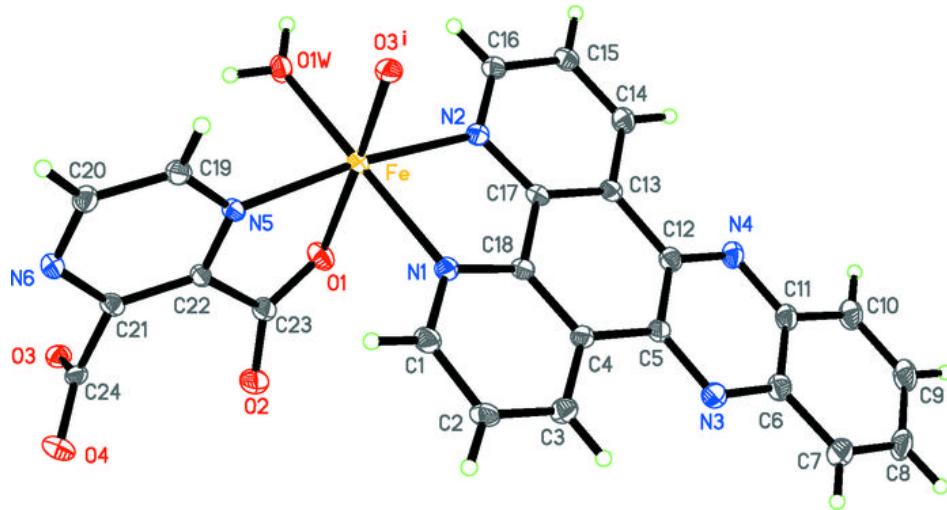


Fig. 2

